

BYLAWS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL DISTRICT

Table of Contents

ARTICLE I. NAME, AUTHORITY AND PURPOSE	1
Section 1. Name	1
Section 2. Authority	1
Section 3. Purpose and Operating Policies	1
ARTICLE II. BOARD OF DIRECTORS	2
Section 1. Election	2
Section 2. Responsibilities	2
A. Philosophy and Objectives	2
B. Programs and Services	2
C. Organization and Staffing	3
D. Medical Staff	3
E. Finance	3
F. Grounds, Facilities and Equipment	3
G. External Relations	4
H. Assessment and Continuous Improvement of Quality of Care	4
I. Strategic Planning	4
Section 3. Powers	4
A. Overall Operations	4
B. Medical Staff	4
C. Auxiliary	4
D. Other Adjuncts	4
E. Delegation of Powers	5
F. Provisions to Prevail	5
G. Resolutions and Ordinances	5
H. Residual Powers	5
I. Grievance Process	5
Section 4. Vacancies	5
Section 5. Meetings	6
A. Regular Meetings	6
B. Special and Emergency Meetings	6
C. Policies and Procedures	6

Section 6. Quorum.....	7
Section 7. Medical Staff Representation	7
Section 8. Director Compensation and Reimbursement of Expenses	7
Section 9. Board Self-Evaluation	7
ARTICLE III. OFFICERS	7
Section 1. Officers	7
Section 2. Election of Officers.....	7
Section 3. Duties of Officers	8
A. Chair	8
B. Vice-Chair	8
C. Secretary	8
D. Treasurer	8
ARTICLE IV. COMMITTEES	8
Section 1. Committee Authority	8
Section 2. Ad Hoc Committees.....	8
Section 3. Standing Committees	8
ARTICLE V. MANAGEMENT	9
Section 1. President and Chief Executive Officer	9
Section 2. Authority and Responsibility.....	9
ARTICLE VI TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL	9
Section 1. Establishment.....	9
ARTICLE VII. INCLINE VILLAGE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL	9
Section 1. Establishment.....	9
ARTICLE VIII. MEDICAL STAFF.....	10
Section 1. Nature of Medical Staff Membership.....	10
Section 2. Qualification for Membership	10
Section 3. Organization and Bylaws	10
Section 4. Appointment to Medical Staff	11
Section 5. Staff Meetings: Medical Records	12
Section 6. Medical Quality Assurance	12
Section 7. Hearings and Appeals	12
A. Time for Appeal.....	13
B. Grounds for Appeal	14
C. Time, Place and Notice	14

D. Appeal Board	14
E. Appeal Procedure	14
F. Decision	15
G. Right to One Hearing	15
H. Exception To Hearing Rights.....	15
ARTICLE IX. REVIEW AND AMENDMENT OF BYLAWS	16
ADOPTION OF BYLAWS	16
REVISION HISTORY	16

**BYLAWS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
OF
TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL DISTRICT**

Pursuant to the provisions of Sections 32104, 32125, 32128, and 32150 of the Health and Safety Code of the State of California, the Board of Directors of TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL DISTRICT adopts these Bylaws for the government of TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL DISTRICT.

ARTICLE I. NAME, AUTHORITY AND PURPOSE

Section 1. Name.

The name of this district shall be "TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL DISTRICT" (hereinafter "District").

Section 2. Authority.

A. This District, having been established May 2, 1949, by vote of the residents of the District under the provisions of Division 23 of the Health and Safety Code of the State of California, otherwise known and referred to herein as "The Local Health Care District Law," and ever since that time having been operated there under, these Bylaws are adopted in conformance therewith, and subject to the provisions thereof.

B. In the event of any conflict between these Bylaws and the Local Health Care District Law, the latter shall prevail.

C. These Bylaws shall be known as the "District Bylaws."

D. Non-Discrimination: It is the policy of Tahoe Forest Hospital District to not discriminate in admissions, provisions of service, hiring, training and employment practices on the basis of age; race; color; creed; ethnicity; religion; national origin; marital status; sex; sexual orientation; gender identity or expression; disability; association; veteran or military status; or any other basis prohibited by federal, state, or local law.

Section 3. Purpose and Operating Policies.

A. Purpose.

Tahoe Forest Hospital District will strive to be the health system of choice in our region and the best mountain health system in the nation. We exist to enhance the health of our communities through excellence and compassion in all we do.

B. Operating Policies.

In order to accomplish the Mission of the District, the Board of Directors establishes the following Operating Policies:

1. Through planned development and responsible management, the assets of the District will be used to meet the service needs of the area in an efficient and cost-effective manner, after evaluation of available alternatives and other resources available to the District. This may include the development and operation of programs, services, and facilities at any location within or without the District for the benefit of the people served by the District.

2. The District shall dedicate itself to the maximum level of quality consistent with sound fiscal management and community-based needs.

3. Improvement of the health status of the area will be the primary emphasis of services offered by the District. In addition, the District may elect to provide other programs of human service outside of the traditional realm of health care, where unmet human service needs have been identified through the planning process.

ARTICLE II. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors:

Section 1. Election.

There shall be five members of the Board of Directors who shall be elected for four-year terms, as provided in the Local Health Care District Law.

Section 2. Responsibilities.

Provides oversight for planning, operation, and evaluation of all District programs, services, and related activities consistent with the District Bylaws.

A. Philosophy and Objectives.

Considers the health requirements of the region and the responsibilities that the District should assume in helping to meet them.

B. Programs and Services.

1. Takes action on recommendations of the President and Chief Executive Officer or designee with regard to long- and short-range plans for the development of programs and services.

2. Provides oversight to the President and Chief Executive Officer in the implementation of programs and service plans.

3. Takes action on board policies and other policies brought forth by the President and Chief Executive Officer or designee.

4. Evaluates the results of programs and services on the basis of previously

established objectives and requirements. Receives reports from the President and Chief Executive Officer or designees and directs the President and Chief Executive Officer to plan and take appropriate actions, where warranted.

C. Organization and Staffing.

1. Selects and appoints the President and Chief Executive Officer.
2. Evaluates the continuing effectiveness of the organization.

D. Medical Staff.

1. Appoints and re-appoints all Medical Staff members.
2. Ensures that the District Medical Staff is organized to support the objectives of the District.
3. Reviews and takes final action on appeals involving Medical Staff disciplinary action.
4. Approves Medical Staff Bylaws and proposed revisions.

E. Finance.

1. Assumes responsibility for the financial soundness and success of the District and its wholly owned subsidiaries.
2. Assumes responsibility for the appropriate use of endowment funds and of other gifts to the District. Exercises trusteeship responsibility to see that funds are used for intended purposes.
3. Adopts annual budgets of the District, including both operating and capital expenditure budgets.
4. Receives and reviews periodic financial reports. Considers comments and recommendations of its Finance Committee and management staff.
5. Receives and reviews reports of the District's auditors, which reports shall be published annually under Health and Safety Code section 32133.
6. Approves policies which govern the financial affairs of the District.
7. Authorizes officers of the District to act for the District in the execution of financial transactions.

F. Grounds, Facilities and Equipment.

1. Approves plans for development, expansion, modernization, and replacement of the District's grounds, facilities, major equipment, and other tangible

assets.

2. Approves the acquisition, sale, and lease of real property.

G. External Relations.

Assumes ultimate responsibility for representing the communities served by the District and representing the District to the communities served.

H. Assessment and Continuous Improvement of Quality of Care

Ensures that the proper organizational environment and systems exist to continuously improve the quality of care provided. Responsible for a system-wide quality assessment and performance improvement program that reflects all departments and services. Reviews Quality Assessment Reports focused on indicators related to improving health outcomes and the prevention and reduction of medical errors. Provides oversight to and annually approves the written Quality Assurance / Process Improvement plan.

I. Strategic Planning.

1. Oversees the strategic planning process.
2. Establishes long-range goals and objectives for the District's programs and facilities.

Section 3. Powers.

A. Overall Operations.

The Board of Directors shall determine policies and shall have control of, and be responsible for, the overall operations and affairs of this District and its facilities.

B. Medical Staff.

The Board of Directors shall authorize the formation of a Medical Staff to be known as "The Medical Staff of Tahoe Forest Hospital District". The Board of Directors shall determine membership on the Medical Staff, as well as the Bylaws for the governance of said Medical Staff, as provided in Article VIII of these District Bylaws.

C. Auxiliary.

The Board of Directors may authorize the formation of service organizations from time to time as needed ("Auxiliary"), the Bylaws of which shall be approved by the Board of Directors.

D. Other Affiliated or Subordinate Organizations.

The Board of Directors may authorize the formation of other affiliated or

subordinate organizations which it may deem necessary to carry out the purposes of the District; the Bylaws of such organizations shall be approved by the Board of Directors.

E. Delegation of Powers.

The Medical Staff, Auxiliary, and any other affiliated or subordinate organizations shall have those powers set forth in their respective Bylaws. All powers and functions not set forth in their respective Bylaws are to be considered residual powers vested in the Board of Directors.

F. Provisions to Prevail.

These District Bylaws shall override any provisions to the contrary in the Bylaws or Rules and Regulations of the Medical Staff, Auxiliary or any affiliated or subordinate organizations. In case of conflict, the provisions of these District Bylaws shall prevail.

G. Resolutions and Ordinances.

From time to time, the Board of Directors may pass resolutions regarding specific policy issues, which resolutions may establish policy for the operations of this District.

H. Residual Powers.

The Board of Directors shall have all of the other powers given to it by the Local Health Care District Law and other applicable provisions of law.

I. Grievance Process

The Board of Directors may delegate the responsibility to review and resolve grievances.

Section 4. Vacancies.

Any vacancy upon the Board of Directors shall be filled by appointment by the remaining members of the Board of Directors within sixty (60) days of the vacancy. The Board of Directors may appoint an individual without engaging in public solicitation of candidates. Notice of the vacancy shall be posted in at least three (3) places within the District at least fifteen (15) days before the appointment is made. The District shall notify the elections officials for Nevada and Placer Counties of the vacancy no later than fifteen (15) days following either the date on which the District Board is notified of the vacancy or the effective date of the vacancy, whichever is later, and of the appointment no later than fifteen (15) days after the appointment. In lieu of making an appointment, the remaining members of the Board of Directors may within sixty (60) days of the vacancy call an election to fill the vacancy. If the vacancy is not filled by the Board of Directors or an election called within sixty (60) days, the Board of Supervisors of the County representing the larger portion of the Hospital District area in which an election to fill the vacancy would be held may fill the vacancy within ninety (90) days of the vacancy, or may order the District to call an election. If the vacancy is not filled or an

election called within ninety (90) days of the vacancy, the District shall call an election to be held on the next available election date. Persons appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold office until the next District general election that is scheduled 130 or more days after the date the District and the elections officials for Nevada and Placer Counties were notified of the vacancy and thereafter until the person elected at such election to fill the vacancy has been qualified, but persons elected to fill a vacancy shall hold office for the unexpired balance of the term of office.

Section 5. Meetings.

A. Regular Meetings.

Unless otherwise specified at the preceding regular or adjourned regular meeting, regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held on the fourth Thursday of each month at 4:00 PM at a location within the Tahoe Forest Hospital District boundaries, except for regular meetings for the months of November and December which shall be held on the third Thursday of the month at 4:00 PM. The Board shall take or arrange for the taking of minutes at each regular meeting.

B. Special and Emergency Meetings.

Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at any time and at a place designated in the notice and located within the District, except as provided in the Brown Act, upon the call of the Chair, or by not fewer than three (3) members of the Board of Directors, and upon written notice to each Director specifying the business to be transacted, which notice shall be delivered personally or by mail or e-mail and shall be received at least twenty-four (24) hours before the time of such meeting, provided that such notice may be waived by written waiver executed by each member of the Board of Directors. Notice shall also be provided within such time period to local newspapers and radio stations which have requested notice of meetings. Such notice must also be posted twenty-four (24) hours before the meeting in a location which is freely accessible to the public. In the event of an emergency situation involving matters upon which prompt action is necessary due to disruption or threatened disruption of District services (including work stoppage, crippling disaster, mass destruction, terrorist act, threatened terrorist activity or other activity which severely impairs public health, safety or both), the Board may hold a special meeting without complying with the foregoing notice requirements, provided at least one (1) hour prior telephone notice shall be given to local newspapers and radio stations which have requested notice of meetings, and such meetings shall otherwise be in compliance with the provisions of Government Code Section 54956.5. The Board shall take or arrange for the taking of minutes at each special meeting.

C. Policies and Procedures.

The Board may from time to time adopt policies and procedures governing the conduct of Board meetings and District business. All sessions of the Board of Directors, whether regular, special, or emergency, shall be open to the public in accordance with

the Brown Act (commencing with Government Code Section 54950), unless a closed session is permitted under the Brown Act or Health and Safety Code sections 32106 and 32155 or other applicable law.

Section 6. Quorum.

The presence of a majority of the Board of Directors shall be necessary to constitute a quorum to transact any business at any regular or special meeting, except to adjourn the meeting to a future date.

Section 7. Medical Staff Representation.

The Chief of the Medical Staff shall be appointed as a special representative to the Board of Directors without voting power and shall attend the meetings of the Board of Directors. In the event the Chief of Staff cannot attend a meeting, the Vice-Chief of the Medical Staff or designee shall attend in the Chief of Staff's absence.

Section 8. Director Compensation and Reimbursement of Expenses.

The Board of Directors shall be compensated in accordance with ABD-03 Board Compensation and Reimbursement policy.

Each member of the Board of Directors shall be allowed his or her actual necessary traveling and incidental expenses incurred in the performance of official business of the District as approved by the Board or President and Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Board policy.

Section 9. Board Self-Evaluation.

The Board of Directors will monitor and discuss its process and performance at least annually. The self-evaluation process will include comparison of Board activity to its manner of governance policies.

ARTICLE III. OFFICERS

Section 1. Officers.

The officers of the Board of Directors shall be Chair, Vice-Chair, Secretary, and Treasurer, who shall be members of the Board.

Section 2. Election of Officers.

The officers of the Board of Directors shall be chosen every year by the Board of Directors in December of the preceding calendar year and shall serve at the pleasure of the Board. The person holding the office of Chair of the Board of Directors shall not serve successive terms, unless by unanimous vote of the Board of Directors taken at a

regularly scheduled meeting. In the event of a vacancy in any office, an election shall be held at the next regular meeting following the effective date of the vacancy to elect the officer to fill such office.

Section 3. Duties of Officers.

A. Chair. Shall preside over all meetings of the Board of Directors. Shall sign as Chair, on behalf of the District, all instruments in writing which the Chair has been authorized and obliged by the Board to sign and such other duties as set forth in these Bylaws as well as those duties charged to the president under the Local Health Care District Law. The Board Chair will serve as the chairperson of the Board Governance Committee.

B. Vice-Chair. The Vice-Chair shall perform the functions of the Chair in case of the Chair's absence or inability to act.

C. Secretary. The Secretary shall ensure minutes of all meetings of the Board of Directors are recorded and shall see that all records of the District are kept and preserved. Shall attest or countersign, on behalf of the District, all instruments in writing which the Secretary has been authorized and obligated by the Board to attest or countersign, as well as those duties charged to the secretary under the Local Health Care District Law.

D. Treasurer. The Treasurer will serve on the Board Finance Committee and shall ensure the Board's attention to financial integrity of the District.

ARTICLE IV. COMMITTEES

Section 1. Committee Authority.

No committee shall have the power to bind the District unless the Board provides otherwise in writing.

Section 2. Ad Hoc Committees.

Ad Hoc Committees may be appointed by the Chair of the Board of Directors from time to time as deemed necessary or expedient. Ad Hoc Committees shall perform such functions as shall be assigned to them by the Chair, and shall function for the period of time specified by the Chair at the time of appointment or until determined to be no longer necessary and disbanded by the Chair of the Board of Directors. The Chair shall appoint each Ad Hoc Committee chair.

Section 3. Standing Committees.

Standing committees and their charters will be affirmed annually.

The Chair shall recommend appointment of the members of these committees and the chair thereof, subject to the approval of the Board by majority of Directors present. Committee appointments shall be for a period of one (1) year and will be made annually at or before the January Board meeting.

ARTICLE V. MANAGEMENT

Section 1. President and Chief Executive Officer.

The Board of Directors shall select and employ a President and Chief Executive Officer who shall act as its executive officer in the management of the District. The President and Chief Executive Officer shall be given the necessary authority to be held responsible for the administration of the District in all its activities and entities, subject only to the policies as may be adopted from time to time, and orders as may be issued by the Board of Directors or any of its committees to which it has delegated power for such action by a writing. The President and Chief Executive Officer shall act as the duly authorized representative of the Board of Directors.

Section 2. Authority and Responsibility.

The duties and responsibilities of the President and Chief Executive Officer shall be outlined in the Employment Agreement and job description. Other duties may be assigned by the Board. The President and Chief Executive Officer, personally or through delegation, hires, assigns responsibility, counsels, evaluates and (as required) terminates all District employees.

ARTICLE VI. TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL

Section 1. Establishment

The District owns and operates Tahoe Forest Hospital, which shall be primarily engaged in providing health care services, including but not limited to, Emergency Services, Inpatient/Observation Care, Critical Care, Diagnostic Imaging Services, Laboratory Services, Surgical Services, Obstetrical Services, and Long-Term Care Services.

ARTICLE VII. INCLINE VILLAGE COMMUNITY HOSPITAL

Section 1. Establishment

The District owns and operates Incline Village Community Hospital, which shall be primarily engaged in providing, including but not limited to, Emergency Services,

Inpatient/Observation Care, Diagnostic Imaging Services, Laboratory Services, and Surgical Services.

ARTICLE VIII. MEDICAL STAFF

Section 1. Nature of Medical Staff Membership.

Membership on the Medical Staff of Tahoe Forest Hospital District is a privilege which shall be extended only to professionally competent practitioners who continuously meet the qualifications, standards, and requirements set forth herein and in the Bylaws of the Medical Staff.

Section 2. Qualifications for Membership.

A. Only physicians, dentists, oral surgeons, or podiatrists who:

1. Demonstrate and document their licensure, experience, education, training, current professional competence, good judgment, ethics, reputation, and physical and mental health status so as to establish to the satisfaction of the Medical Staff and the Board of Directors that they are professionally qualified and that patients treated by them can reasonably expect to receive high quality medical care;
2. Demonstrate that they adhere to the ethics of their respective professions and that they are able to work cooperatively with others so as not to adversely affect patient care or District operations;
3. Provide verification of medical malpractice insurance coverage; and
4. Establish that they are willing to participate in and properly discharge those responsibilities determined according to the Medical Staff Bylaws and possess basic qualifications for membership on the Medical Staff. No practitioner shall be entitled to membership on the Medical Staff, assigned to a particular staff category, or granted or renewed particular clinical privileges merely because that person: (1) holds a certain degree; (2) is licensed to practice in California, Nevada, or any other state; (3) is a member of any particular professional organization; (4) is certified by any particular specialty board; (5) had, or presently has, membership or privileges at this or any other health care facility; or (6) requires a hospital affiliation in order to participate on health plan provider panels, to obtain or maintain malpractice insurance coverage, or to pursue other personal or professional business interests unrelated to the treatment of patients at this facility and the furtherance of this facility's programs and services.

Section 3. Organization and Bylaws.

The Bylaws, Rules and Regulations, and policies of the Medical Staff shall be subject to approval of the Board of Directors of the District, and amendments thereto shall be effective only upon approval of such amendments by the Board of Directors,

which shall not be withheld unreasonably. Neither the Medical Staff nor the Board of Directors may unilaterally amend the Medical Staff Bylaws or Rules and Regulations. The Bylaws of the Medical Staff shall set forth the procedure by which eligibility for Medical Staff membership and establishment of clinical privileges shall be determined, including standards for qualification. Such Bylaws shall provide that the Medical Staff, or a committee or committees thereof, shall study the qualifications of all applicants and shall establish and delineate clinical privileges and shall submit to the Board of Directors recommendations thereon and shall provide for reappointment no less frequently than biennially. The Medical Staff shall also adopt Rules and Regulations or policies that provide associated details consistent with its Bylaws, as it deems necessary to implement more specifically the general principles established in the Bylaws.

Section 4. Appointment to Medical Staff

All appointments and reappointments to the Medical Staff shall be made by the Board of Directors as provided by the standards of the Healthcare Facility Accreditation Program. Final responsibility for appointment, reappointment, new clinical privileges, rejection, or modification of any recommendation of the Medical Staff shall rest with the Board of Directors.

All applications for appointment and reappointment to the Medical Staff shall be processed by the Medical Staff in such manner as shall be provided by the Bylaws of the Medical Staff and, upon completion of processing by the Medical Staff, the Medical Staff shall make a report and recommendation regarding such application to the Board of Directors. This recommendation will also include the request by the practitioner for clinical privileges, and the Medical Staff's recommendation concerning these privileges.

Upon receipt of the report and recommendation of the Medical Staff, the Board of Directors shall adopt, reject, or modify a favorable recommendation of the Medical Executive Committee, or shall refer the recommendation back to the Medical Executive Committee for further consideration, stating the reasons for the referral and setting a time limit within which the Medical Executive Committee shall respond.

If the Board of Directors is inclined to reject or modify a favorable recommendation, the Board shall refer the matter back to the Medical Executive Committee for further review and comments, which may include a second recommendation. The Executive Committee's response shall be considered by the Board before adopting a resolution.

If the Board's resolution constitutes grounds for a hearing under Article VII of the Medical Staff Bylaws, the President and Chief Executive Officer shall promptly inform the applicant, and he/she shall be entitled to the procedural rights as provided in that Article.

In the case of an adverse Medical Executive Committee recommendation or an adverse Board decision, the Board shall take final action in the matter only after the applicant has exhausted or has waived his/her procedural rights under the Medical Staff

Bylaws. Action thus taken shall be the conclusive decision of the Board, except that the Board may defer final determination by referring the matter back for reconsideration. Any such referral shall state the reasons therefore, shall set a reasonable time limit within which a reply to the Board of Directors shall be made, and may include a directive that additional hearings be conducted to clarify issues which are in doubt. After receiving the new recommendation and any new evidence, the Board shall make a final decision.

Conflict Resolution. The Board of Directors shall give great weight to the actions and recommendations of the Medical Executive Committee and in no event shall act in an arbitrary and capricious manner.

The Board of Directors may delegate decision-making authority to a committee of the Board; however, any final decision of the Board committee must be subject to ratification by the full Board of Directors at its next regularly scheduled meeting.

Section 5. Staff Meetings: Medical Records

The Medical Staff shall be self-governing with respect to the professional work performed in the Hospital. The Medical Staff shall meet in accordance with the minimum requirements of the Healthcare Facility Accreditation Program. Accurate, legible, and complete medical records shall be prepared and maintained for all patients and shall be the basis for review and analysis.

For purposes of this section, medical records include, but are not limited to, identification data, personal and family history, history of present illness, review of systems, physical examination, special examinations, professional or working diagnosis, treatment, gross and microscopic pathological findings, progress notes, final diagnosis, condition on discharge, and other matters as the Medical Staff shall determine.

Section 6. Medical Quality Assurance

The Medical Staff shall, in cooperation with the administration of the District, establish a comprehensive and integrated quality assurance and risk control program for the District which shall assure identification of problems, assessment and prioritization of such problems, implementation of remedial actions and decisions with regard to such problems, monitoring of activities to assure desired results, and documentation of the undertaken activities. The Board of Directors shall require, on a quarterly basis, reports of the Medical Staff's and District's quality assurance activities.

Section 7. Hearings and Appeals

Appellate review of any action, decision or recommendation of the Medical Staff affecting the professional privileges of any member of, or applicant for membership on, the Medical Staff is available before the Board of Directors. This appellate review shall be conducted consistent with the requirements of Business and Professions Code Section 809.4 and in accordance with the procedures set forth in the Medical Staff

Bylaws. Nothing in these Bylaws shall abrogate the obligation of the District and the Medical Staff to comply with the requirements of Business and Professions Code Sections 809 through 809.9, inclusive. Accordingly, discretion is granted to the Medical Staff and Board of Directors to create a hearing process which provides for the least burdensome level of formality in the process while still providing a fair review and to interpret the Medical Staff Bylaws in that light. The Medical Staff, Board of Directors, and their officers, committees, and agents hereby constitute themselves as peer review bodies under the Federal Health Care Quality Improvement Act of 1986 (42 U.S.C. § 11101 et seq.) and the California peer review hearing laws and claim all privileges and immunities afforded by the federal and state laws.

If adverse action as described in these provisions is taken or recommended, the practitioner must exhaust the remedies afforded by the Medical Staff Bylaws before resorting to legal action.

The rules relating to appeals to the Board of Directors as set forth in the Medical Staff Bylaws are as follows; capitalized terms have the meaning defined by the Medical Staff Bylaws:

A. Time For Appeal

Within ten (10) days after receipt of the decision of the Hearing Committee, either the Practitioner or the Medical Executive Committee may request an appellate review. A written request for such review shall be delivered to the President and Chief Executive Officer and the other party in the hearing. If a request for appellate review is not received by the President and Chief Executive Officer within such period, the decision of the Hearing Committee shall thereupon become final, except if modified or reversed by the Board of Directors.

It shall be the obligation of the party requesting appellate review to produce the record of the Hearing Committee's proceedings. If the record is not produced within a reasonable period, as determined by the Board of Directors or its authorized representative, appellate rights shall be deemed waived

In the event of a waiver of appellate rights by a Practitioner, if the Board of Directors is inclined to take action which is more adverse than that taken or recommended by the Medical Executive Committee, the Board of Directors must consult with the Medical Executive Committee before taking such action. If after such consultation the Board of Directors is still inclined to take such action, then the Practitioner shall be so notified. The notice shall include a brief summary of the reasons for the Board's contemplated action, including a reference to any factual findings in the Hearing Committee's Decision that support the action. The Practitioner shall be given ten (10) days from receipt of that notice within which to request appellate review, notwithstanding his or her earlier waiver of appellate rights. The grounds for appeal and the appellate procedure shall be as described below. However, even if the Practitioner declines to appeal any of the Hearing Committee's factual findings, he or she shall still be given an opportunity to argue, in person and in writing, that the contemplated action

which is more adverse than that taken or recommended by the Medical Executive Committee is not reasonable and warranted. The action taken by the Board of Directors after following this procedure shall be the final action of the Hospital.

B. Grounds For Appeal

A written request for an appeal shall include an identification of the grounds of appeal, and a clear and concise statement of the facts in support of the appeal. The recognized grounds for appeal from a Hearing Committee decision are:

1. Substantial noncompliance with the standards or procedures required by the Bylaws, or applicable law, which has created demonstrable prejudice; or
2. The factual findings of the Hearing Committee are not supported by substantial evidence based upon the hearing record or such additional information as may be permitted pursuant to this section; or
3. The Hearing Committee's failure to sustain an action or recommendation of the Medical Executive Committee that, based on the Hearing Committee's factual findings, was reasonable and warranted.

C. Time, Place and Notice

The appeal board shall, within thirty (30) days after receipt of a request for appellate review, schedule a review date and cause each side to be given notice of time, place and date of the appellate review. The appellate review shall not commence less than thirty (30) or more than sixty (60) days from the date of notice. The time for appellate review may be extended by the appeal board for good cause.

D. Appeal Board

The Board of Directors may sit as the appeal board, or it may delegate that function to an appeal board which shall be composed of not less than three (3) members of the Board of Directors. Knowledge of the matter involved shall not preclude any person from serving as a member of the appeal board so long as that person did not take part in a prior hearing on the action or recommendation being challenged. The appeal board may select an attorney to assist it in the proceeding, but that attorney shall not be entitled to vote with respect to the appeal.

E. Appeal Procedure

The proceedings by the appeal board shall be in the nature of an appellate review based upon the record of the proceedings before the Hearing Committee. However, the appeal board may accept additional oral or written evidence, subject to a foundational showing that such evidence could not have been made available to the Hearing Committee in the exercise of reasonable diligence, and subject to the same rights of cross-examination or confrontation that are provided at a hearing. The appeal board shall also have the discretion to remand the matter to the Hearing Committee for

the taking of further evidence or for clarification or reconsideration of the Hearing Committee's decision. In such instances, the Hearing Committee shall report back to the appeal board, within such reasonable time limits as the appeal board imposes. Each party shall have the right to be represented by legal counsel before the appeal board, to present a written argument to the appeal board, to personally appear and make oral argument and respond to questions in accordance with the procedure established by the appeal board. After the arguments have been submitted, the appeal board shall conduct its deliberations outside the presence of the parties and their representatives.

F. Decision

Within thirty (30) days after the submission of arguments as provided above, the appeal board shall send a written recommendation to the Board of Directors. The appeal board may recommend, and the Board of Directors may decide, to affirm, reverse or modify the decision of the Hearing Committee. The decision of the Board shall constitute the final decision of the Hospital and shall become effective immediately upon notice to the parties. The parties shall be provided a copy of the appeal board's recommendation along with a copy of the Board of Director's final decision.

G. Right To One Hearing

No practitioner shall be entitled to more than one (1) evidentiary hearing and one (1) appellate review on any adverse action or recommendation.

H. Exception to Hearing Rights

1. Exclusive Contracts

The hearing rights described in this Article shall not apply as a result of a decision to close or continue closure of a department or service pursuant to an exclusive contract or to transfer an exclusive contract, or as a result of action by the holder of such an exclusive contract.

2. Validity of Bylaw, Rule, Regulation or Policy

No hearing provided for in this article shall be utilized to make determinations as to the merits or substantive validity of any Medical Staff bylaw, rule, regulation or policy. Where a Practitioner is adversely affected by the application of a Medical Staff bylaw, rule, regulation or policy, the Practitioner's sole remedy is to seek review of such bylaw, rule, regulation or policy initially by the Medical Executive Committee. The Medical Executive Committee may in its discretion consider the request according to such procedures as it deems appropriate. If the Practitioner is dissatisfied with the action of the Medical Executive Committee, the Practitioner may request review by the Board of Directors, which shall have discretion whether to conduct a review according to such procedures as it deems appropriate. The Board of Directors shall consult with the Medical Executive Committee before taking such action

regarding the bylaw, rule, regulation or policy involved. This procedure must be utilized prior to any legal action.

3. Department, Section, or Service Formation or Elimination

A Medical Staff department, section, or service can be formed or eliminated only following a review and recommendation by the Medical Executive Committee regarding the appropriateness of the department, section, or service elimination or formation. The Board of Directors shall consider the recommendations of the Medical Executive Committee prior to making a final determination regarding the formation or elimination.

The Medical Staff Member(s) whose Privileges may be adversely affected by department, section, or service formation or elimination are not afforded hearing rights pursuant to Article VII.

ARTICLE IX. REVIEW AND AMENDMENT OF BYLAWS

At intervals of no more than two (2) years, the Board of Directors shall review these Bylaws in their entirety to ensure that they comply with all provisions of the Local Health Care District Law, that they continue to meet the needs of District administration and Medical Staff, and that they serve to facilitate the efficient administration of the District.

These Bylaws may from time to time be amended by action of the Board of Directors. Amendments may be proposed at any regular meeting of the Board of Directors by any member of the Board. Action on proposed amendments shall be taken at the next regular meeting of the Board of Directors following the meeting at which such amendments are proposed.

ADOPTION OF BYLAWS

Originally passed and adopted at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL DISTRICT, duly held on the 9th day of January, 1953 and most recently revised on the 25th day of July, 2024.

REVISION HISTORY

1975

Revised – March, 1977

Revised – October, 1978

Revised – April, 1979

Revised – March, 1982

Revised – May, 1983

Revised – February, 1985

Revised – July, 1988

Revised – March, 1990

Revised – November, 1992

Revised – February, 1993
Revised – May, 1994
Revised – April, 1996
Revised – September, 1996
Revised – April, 1998
Revised – September, 1998
Revised – March, 1999
Revised – July, 2000
Revised – January, 2001
Revised – November, 2002
Revised – May, 2003
Revised – July, 2003
Revised – September, 2004
Revised – March, 2005
Revised – December, 2005
Revised – October, 2006
Revised – March, 2007
Revised – April, 2008
Revised – January, 2009
Revised – September, 2010
Revised – September, 2012
Revised – November, 2014
Revised – December, 2015
Revised – November, 2017
Revised – November, 2018
Revised – August, 2020
Revised – October, 2022
Revised – July, 2024